



CHAPTER 17: Databases

PASTPAPERS

N.B. These pastpapers may rely on the knowledge gained from the previous chapters.

6 SEC '98-PAPER 1-Q6 (CONSULT CHs 9 & 13)

Mention ONE typical application for each of the following software packages.
The first is done for you.

a. A spreadsheet: *Keeping accounts*

b. A Web browser: _____ [2]

c. An anti-virus utility: _____ [2]

d. A debugger: _____ [2]

e. A database management system: _____ [2]

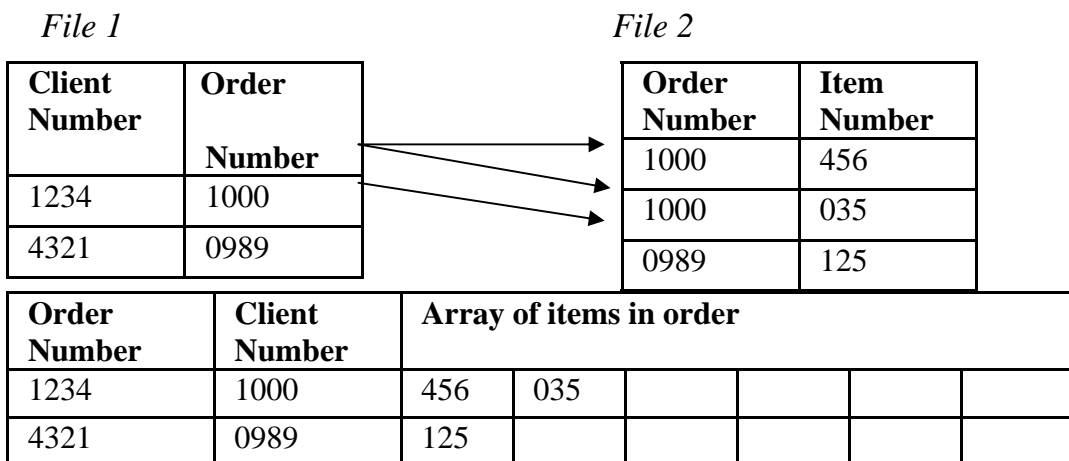
7 SEC '99-PAPER 2A-Q2 (CONSULT CH 16)

A distributor of medical goods uses a computerized system to run the business. He keeps stored data of his clients and their orders.

- a. Name two fields of the client file (including one field which helps identify different clients).

[2]

The orders data is stored on **two** files – the first stores one record for each order made, while the second stores one record for each **item** in an order. This is shown below:



The order number is used to link the two files.

- b. Why is the above method better than having a single file of the form shown below, in terms of *storage requirements*, and *ease of updating the data*?
- c. The cost of an item and its description are held in a separate file called *items*. Briefly describe how this file is linked with file 2 shown above.

[2+2]

[2]

Describe the processing that is required to:

- i. Accept a client's order
- ii. Print out a bill for a client's order, showing the name and cost of each item on the order and the name of the client at the top.

[3]

[4]

Applications such as this are frequently implemented using a **DBMS** rather than a conventional high-level programming language. What is a DBMS?

[2]

8 SEC '00-PAPER 1-Q8 (CONSULT CHs 13 & 16)

Provide **ONE** reason to explain each of the following statements:

- a. **Direct access** is faster than **serial access**. [2]

- b. A **transaction file** is sorted on the same field as a **master file**. [2]

- c. **Check digits** may form part of bank account and credit card numbers. [2]

- d. An employee's record in a database includes a field for the **date of birth**, but not a field for the age. [2]

9 SEC '00-PAPER 2A-Q8 (CONSULT CHs 4, 15 & 16)

An environmental society has a computerized database system for its members. The following details are requested when a new member joins the society:

Name, surname, address, telephone number

Members have to pay an annual subscription.

- (a) Name two other fields required in the member record. [2]
- (b) Outline the details of the member record structure including each field name, its data type and width as follows: [5]

Field Name	Data Type	Width
Name	Character	20

- (c) Hence calculate the amount of storage space required in storing each record. [3]

The society issues a quarterly newsletter to its members.

- (d) Suggest with reason, a software package best suited to design the newsletter. [2]
- (e) Explain how the editorial board may issue a mailing list for sending the newsletter. [3]
- (f) Suggest with reason, one peripheral device additional to the basic computer system that the society might have in order to carry out its activities. [2]

11 SEC '01-PAPER 1-Q3 (CONSULT CHs 15 & 16)

The following questions are related to databases.

- a. What is the difference between *sorting* and *querying* a database?

_____ [2]

- b. What is the difference between a *database field* and a *database record*?

_____ [2]

- c. What is *mail-merge*?

_____ [2]

12 SEC '01-PAPER 2A-Q6

In a school the librarian uses a computerized system to keep information about books and students. This computerized library system uses the following files:

Books File

Members (Students) File

- (a) Identify typical information held in each of these files identifying the key-field in each case.
- (b) Name TWO file maintenance faculties that the system provides. [6]

A loans file, storing information of borrowed books, has the following file structure: [2]

MEMBERSHIP NUMBER	ISBN 1	ISBN 2	ISBN 3	DATE IN
------------------------------	---------------	---------------	---------------	----------------

Each student may borrow three books at a time for a period of three weeks.

When a student wants to borrow some books a new record in the loans file must be added.

- (c) What preliminary check must be made on the loans file when a student goes to borrow some books? [2]
- (d) Describe the processing involved when a student returns the books. [3]
- (e) What processing occurs in order to issue reminders to students who are late in returning books? [4]

14 SEC '02-PAPER 2A-Q6 (CONSULT CHs 14, 15 & 16)

Mr. Borg, the owner of a video shop, has a computerised system for keeping records. The system was tailor made to his specific requirements a few years ago. Currently the system uses three files: Video file, Members file, Loans file.

Video File

Video number	File name	Director	Film Type	Viewer type	Picture house	Release date
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Member File

Member number	Identity number	Telephone number	Address
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Loan File

Member number	Video number	Date out	Rental type
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Explain what is meant by a 'tailored' system in this context.

[1]

With the aid of a diagram, design a typical menu interface for the above video shop application.

[6]

Recently, Mr.Borg has added films on DVD to his rental collection, which previously consisted of videotapes only. He wishes to have a record of this information.

[1]

Modify the video file structure to include this information

[2]

Does this change in the video file structure incur any changes in the video shop application program.

Mr.Borg has been advised to consider a database system as an alternative to his existing conventional file system.

[2]

What is a database system?

[1]

Give *one* reason in support to the given advice.

Give *one* reason why Mr.Borg might decide to keep the conventional application system.

[1]

Briefly describe how a personalized newsletter may be sent to borrowers if a standard database is used.

[3]

18 SEC '05-PAPER 1 Q3 (CONSULT CHs 8, 13 & 16)

Differentiate between the following pairs:

(a) check digit and range check; [2]

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.....

(b) transcription error and transmission error; [2]

.....
.....

(c) data record and data file. [2]

.....
.....

19 SEC '06-PAPER 1 Q10

A school secretary keeps a file of student records. Each student record stores the student's name (20 bytes), surname (20 bytes), student number (7 bytes), class number (3 bytes), home address (50 bytes) and guardian telephone number (8 bytes).

(a) Why is it important that a record contains a key-field [2]

(b) Identify a suitable key-field for this student record [1]

(c) Given that there are 128 student records in the file, what is the memory space in *kilobytes* occupied by the students' file? [3]

A garage keeps a computer database of spare parts in stock. Every record in this database will identify a particular spare part through the following fields: Description, Quantity, Part Number, Location and Selling Price.

- a) Define the data types for the fields mentioned. [5]

- b) Define the following terms:
 - i. File;
 - ii. Record;
 - iii. Field;
 - iv. Key field [8]

- c) The database is stored on disk. What type of file access would be used? [1]

- d) In case of disk corruption, what measures must be taken to prevent data loss? [1]

- e) While keying in the data, the owner makes the following mistakes in the Description field: 'Filler' instead of 'Filter' and 'Gakset' instead of 'Gasket'. Identify the type of data entry errors the owner made. [2]

23 SEC '07-PAPER 1 Q5

The following table shows a section of the file containing details of school library books.

ISBN	Book Author	Book Title	Publisher	Date of Publication	Quantity Available
123450678	Abela, T.J.	Study Skills	PegMe	2005	3
012304560	Zammit, C.	Into Computer Science	MacPen	2003	4
115010524	Grima, P.	Ghost Stories	Oxtail	2004	1
614139184	Borg, J.	Computerising library systems	Shortman	2002	1
790010012	Mizzi, S.	Maths for you	Pan Book	2000	2

- a) Use the information above to identify the **file**, **the records** and the **fields**. [3]

- b) What is the key-field of this file and what is it used for? [2]

- c) Suggest suitable validation checks for the following book data: [3]
- i) ISBN

- ii) Book Author

- iii) Date of Publication
